

Flowering times for Virginia natives preferred by the native bee community

Common name	Genus & species	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
Tuliptree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	█	█						
Wild Plum	<i>Prunus</i> species	█	█						
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	█	█						
Willow	<i>Salix</i> species	█	█						
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubra</i>	█	█						
Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	█	█						
Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>		█	█	█				
Golden Ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>		█	█	█				
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i> species		█	█	█				
other Maple	<i>Acer</i> species		█	█	█				
Black locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>			█	█	█			
St John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>			█	█	█	█		
Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>			█	█	█	█		
Black eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>				█	█	█	█	
Mountain mint*	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>				█	█	█	█	
Butterfly milkweed*	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>				█	█	█	█	
Culver's Root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>				█	█	█	█	
Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>				█	█	█	█	
Beebalm	<i>Monarda</i> species (2)				█	█	█	█	
Blue Vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>				█	█	█	█	
Purple Giant Hyssop*	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>				█	█	█	█	█
Green Headed Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>				█	█	█	█	
Joe Pye Weed*	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>					█	█	█	
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>					█	█	█	
New York Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>					█	█	█	
Great Blue Lobelia*	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>					█	█	█	█
New York Aster	<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgi</i>					█	█	█	█
Stiff Goldenrod*	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>					█	█	█	
Heath Aster	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>					█	█	█	
New England Aster	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>					█	█	█	█
Flat-top Golden top*	<i>Euthamnia graminifolia</i>					█	█	█	█

[Chart prepared 2014 by Maria Van Dyke at Blandy Experimental Farm, for project conducted with T'ai H. Roulston, Research Associate Professor, Dept. Environmental Sciences, UVA]